

FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

Washington, D.C. 20429

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): March 1, 2021

FIRST REPUBLIC BANK

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

California
(State or other jurisdiction
of incorporation)

80-0513856
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

111 Pine Street, 2nd Floor
San Francisco, CA 94111
(Address, including zip code, of principal executive office)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (415) 392-1400

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

<u>Title of each class</u>	<u>Trading Symbol(s)</u>	<u>Name of each exchange on which registered</u>
Common Stock, \$0.01 par value	FRC	New York Stock Exchange
Depository Shares, Each Representing a 1/40th Interest in a Share of 5.50% Noncumulative Perpetual Series G Preferred Stock	FRC-PrG	New York Stock Exchange
Depository Shares, Each Representing a 1/40th Interest in a Share of 5.125% Noncumulative Perpetual Series H Preferred Stock	FRC-PrH	New York Stock Exchange
Depository Shares, Each Representing a 1/40th Interest in a Share of 5.50% Noncumulative Perpetual Series I Preferred Stock	FRC-PrI	New York Stock Exchange
Depository Shares, Each Representing a 1/40th Interest in a Share of 4.70% Noncumulative Perpetual Series J Preferred Stock	FRC-PrJ	New York Stock Exchange
Depository Shares, Each Representing a 1/40th Interest in a Share of 4.125% Noncumulative Perpetual Series K Preferred Stock	FRC-PrK	New York Stock Exchange
Depository Shares, Each Representing a 1/40th Interest in a Share of 4.250% Noncumulative Perpetual Series L Preferred Stock	FRC-PrL	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure

On March 1, 2021, First Republic Bank (the “Bank”) issued a press release announcing that it has agreed to sell 1,500,000 shares of its common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, in an underwritten public offering (the “Offering”). The Bank has also granted the underwriters a 30-day option to purchase up to an additional 225,000 shares from the Bank. The last reported sale price of the Bank’s common stock on February 26, 2021 was \$164.75 per share. BofA Securities, Inc., J.P. Morgan Securities LLC and Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC are serving as the joint bookrunning managers. In connection with the Offering, the Bank distributed a preliminary offering circular on March 1, 2021 to investors. Copies of the press release and the preliminary offering circular are attached hereto as Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2, respectively.

The information furnished by the Bank pursuant to this item and Item 9.01, including Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2, shall not be deemed “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), or otherwise subject to the liability of that section, and shall not be deemed to be incorporated by reference into any offering circular of the Bank or any of its filings under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, if applicable, or the Exchange Act.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit 99.1 Press Release, dated March 1, 2021

Exhibit 99.2 Preliminary Offering Circular, dated March 1, 2021

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: March 1, 2021

First Republic Bank

By: /s/ Michael J. Roffler
Name: Michael J. Roffler
Title: Executive Vice President and
Chief Financial Officer



**FIRST REPUBLIC BANK ANNOUNCES
COMMON STOCK OFFERING**

SAN FRANCISCO, March 1, 2021 – First Republic Bank (“First Republic”) (NYSE: FRC), a leading private bank and wealth management company, today announced that it has agreed to sell 1,500,000 shares of its common stock in an underwritten public offering. First Republic has also granted the underwriters a 30-day option to purchase up to an additional 225,000 shares from First Republic. BofA Securities, J.P. Morgan and Morgan Stanley are serving as joint bookrunning managers.

First Republic intends to use the net proceeds from the offering for general corporate purposes, which may include, among other things, funding loans or purchasing investment securities for its portfolio.

Closing of the offering is expected to occur on or about March 4, 2021, subject to customary closing conditions.

The offering will be made only by means of an offering circular. The preliminary offering circular relating to the offering will be available at www.frc-offering.com and furnished on a Current Report on Form 8-K that will be filed with the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Copies of the preliminary offering circular may also be obtained from BofA Securities, NC1-004-03-43, 200 North College Street, 3rd Floor, Charlotte, North Carolina 28255-0001, Attention: Prospectus Department, or email: dg.prospectus_requests@bofa.com; from J.P. Morgan Securities LLC, c/o Broadridge Financial Solutions, 1155 Long Island Avenue, Edgewood, NY 11717, or by telephone at 1-866-803-9204, or by email at prospectus-eq_fi@jpmchase.com; or from Morgan Stanley - Attn: Prospectus Department - 180 Varick Street, 2nd Floor - New York, New York 10014.

This press release is for informational purposes only and shall not constitute an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy the securities, nor shall there be any sale of the securities in any state or jurisdiction in which such an offer, solicitation or sale would be unlawful prior to registration or qualification under the securities laws of any such state or jurisdiction. The securities are neither insured nor approved by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other governmental agency.

About First Republic Bank

Founded in 1985, First Republic and its subsidiaries offer private banking, private business banking and private wealth management, including investment, trust and brokerage services. First Republic specializes in delivering exceptional, relationship-based service, and offers a complete line of products, including residential, commercial and personal loans, deposit services, and wealth management. Services are offered through preferred banking or wealth management offices primarily in San Francisco, Palo Alto, Los Angeles, Santa Barbara, Newport Beach and San Diego, California; Portland, Oregon; Boston, Massachusetts; Palm Beach, Florida; Greenwich, Connecticut; New York, New York; and Jackson, Wyoming. First Republic is a constituent of the S&P 500 Index and KBW Nasdaq Bank Index.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Statements about First Republic's expectations, beliefs, plans, predictions, forecasts, objectives, assumptions or future events or performance are not historical facts and may be forward-looking. These statements are often, but not always, made through the use of words or phrases such as "anticipates," "believes," "can," "could," "may," "predicts," "potential," "should," "will," "estimates," "plans," "projects," "continuing," "ongoing," "expects," "intends" and similar words or phrases. Accordingly, these statements are only predictions and involve estimates, known and unknown risks, assumptions and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in them. All forward-looking statements are necessarily only estimates of future results, and there can be no assurance that actual results will not differ materially from expectations, and, therefore, you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such statements. Any forward-looking statements are qualified in their entirety by reference to the factors discussed in the section titled "Risk Factors" in First Republic's preliminary offering circular relating to this offering, including the documents incorporated by reference therein, and other risks described in documents subsequently filed by First Republic from time to time under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Further, any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which it is made, and First Republic undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statement to reflect events or circumstances after the date on which the statement is made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

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Subject to Completion
Preliminary Offering Circular, dated March 1, 2021

OFFERING CIRCULAR

Shares



FIRST REPUBLIC BANK

It's a privilege to serve you®

Common Stock

First Republic Bank, a California state-chartered, non-member bank, is offering _____ shares of its common stock.

Our common stock is listed on the New York Stock Exchange under the symbol "FRC." The last reported sale price of our common stock on February 26, 2021 was \$164.75 per share.

Investing in our common stock involves risks. See the section entitled "Risk Factors" beginning on page 6 of this offering circular, beginning on page 33 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020 and in the other documents incorporated by reference into this offering circular.

THIS OFFERING CIRCULAR COVERS SECURITIES THAT ARE EXEMPT FROM REGISTRATION UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933 PURSUANT TO SECTION 3(A)(2) THEREOF. NONE OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION, THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION, THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL PROTECTION AND INNOVATION OR ANY OTHER FEDERAL OR STATE REGULATORY BODY HAS APPROVED OR DISAPPROVED OF THESE SECURITIES OR PASSED UPON THE ADEQUACY OR ACCURACY OF THIS OFFERING CIRCULAR. ANY REPRESENTATION TO THE CONTRARY IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE.

SHARES OF OUR COMMON STOCK ARE NOT SAVINGS ACCOUNTS OR DEPOSITS, ARE NOT INSURED BY THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION OR ANY OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY, AND ARE SUBJECT TO INVESTMENT RISKS, INCLUDING THE POSSIBLE LOSS OF THE ENTIRE AMOUNT YOU INVEST.

The underwriters have agreed to purchase the shares of common stock from First Republic at a price of \$ _____ per share, which will result in \$ _____ of proceeds to First Republic before expenses. The underwriters propose to offer the shares of common stock from time to time for sale in one or more transactions on the New York Stock Exchange, in the over-the-counter market, through negotiated transactions or otherwise, at market prices prevailing at the time of sale, at prices related to such prevailing market prices or negotiated prices, subject to their right to reject any order in whole or in part.

The underwriters may also exercise their option to purchase up to an additional _____ shares of common stock from First Republic Bank, at the price per share set forth above, for 30 days after the date of this offering circular.

The shares of common stock sold in this offering will be ready for delivery on or about March _____, 2021.

Joint Bookrunning Managers

BofA Securities

J.P. Morgan

Morgan Stanley

The date of this offering circular is March _____, 2021

Information contained herein is subject to completion or amendment. This offering circular shall not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy nor shall there be any sale of these securities in any state or jurisdiction in which such offer, solicitation or sale would be unlawful prior to registration or qualification under the securities laws of any such state or jurisdiction.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
About This Offering Circular	ii
Available Information	iii
Incorporation of Certain Documents by Reference	iii
Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements	iv
Offering Circular Summary	1
The Offering	2
Selected Financial Information	3
Risk Factors	6
Use of Proceeds	8
Common Stock Dividends	9
Capitalization	10
Description of Capital Stock	11
Material U.S. Federal Tax Considerations	18
Certain ERISA Considerations	21
Underwriting	23
Validity of Common Stock	28
Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm	28

ABOUT THIS OFFERING CIRCULAR

We have prepared and are only responsible for the information contained in this offering circular and any supplement or addendum, including any documents incorporated by reference herein or therein, that may be provided to you. Neither we nor the underwriters have authorized anyone to provide you with additional or different information, and we take no responsibility for any other information that others may give you. The underwriters are offering to sell, and seeking offers to buy, shares of our common stock only in jurisdictions where such offers and sales are permitted. The information in this offering circular and any supplement or addendum, including any documents incorporated by reference herein or therein, is accurate only as of the dates thereof, regardless of the time of delivery of this offering circular or any such supplement or addendum or the time of any sale of shares of our common stock. Our financial condition, liquidity, results of operations, business and prospects may have changed since any such date.

Notice to Prospective Investors in the European Economic Area

This offering circular (and any supplement or addendum) is not a prospectus for the purposes of Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 (the “Prospectus Regulation”). This offering circular and any related supplement or addendum have been prepared on the basis that any offer of shares of common stock in any Member State of the European Economic Area (“EEA”) will be made pursuant to an exemption under the Prospectus Regulation from the requirement to publish a prospectus for offers of shares of common stock. Accordingly any person making or intending to make an offer in that Member State of shares of common stock which are the subject of the offering contemplated in this offering circular and any related supplement or addendum may only do so in circumstances in which no obligation arises for First Republic Bank or any of the underwriters to publish a prospectus pursuant to Article 3 of the Prospectus Regulation or supplement a prospectus pursuant to Article 23 of the Prospectus Regulation in relation to such offer. Neither First Republic Bank nor the underwriters have authorized, nor do they authorize, the making of any offer of shares of common stock in circumstances in which an obligation arises for First Republic Bank or the underwriters to publish a prospectus for such offer.

Notice to Prospective Investors in the United Kingdom

In the United Kingdom (“UK”), this offering circular (and any supplement or addendum) is not a prospectus for the purposes of Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 as it forms part of domestic law by virtue of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 (the “UK Prospectus Regulation”). This offering circular and any related supplement or addendum have been prepared on the basis that any offer of shares of common stock in the UK will be made pursuant to an exemption under the UK Prospectus Regulation from the requirement to publish a prospectus for offers of shares of common stock. Accordingly any person making or intending to make an offer in the United Kingdom of shares of common stock which are the subject of the offering contemplated in this offering circular and any related supplement or addendum may only do so in circumstances in which no obligation arises for First Republic Bank or any of the underwriters to publish a prospectus pursuant to Section 85 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 or supplement a prospectus pursuant to Article 23 of the UK Prospectus Regulation in relation to such offer. Neither First Republic Bank nor the underwriters have authorized, nor do they authorize, the making of any offer of shares of common stock in circumstances in which an obligation arises for First Republic Bank or the underwriters to publish a prospectus for such offer.

In the United Kingdom, this offering circular (and any supplement or addendum) is distributed to and only directed at persons (i) who have professional experience in matters relating to investments and who fall within Article 19(5) (investment professionals) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended) (the “Order”); or (ii) who are high net worth companies, unincorporated associations and other persons falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) of the Order (all such persons together being referred to as “relevant persons”). The shares of common stock are only available to relevant persons, and any investment or investment activity to which this offering circular (and any supplement or addendum) relates will be made only to relevant persons. Any person who is not a relevant person should not act or rely on this offering circular (and any supplement or addendum) or any of their contents.

Except as otherwise indicated or as the context indicates otherwise, the terms “First Republic,” the “Bank,” “we,” “our” and “us” used throughout this offering circular mean First Republic Bank, a California-chartered commercial bank, including all its subsidiaries.

AVAILABLE INFORMATION

We are subject to the information reporting requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), as administered and enforced by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (the “FDIC”), and we are subject to FDIC rules promulgated thereunder. Consequently, we file annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the FDIC, copies of which are made available to the public over the Internet at <https://efr.fdic.gov/fcxweb/efr/index.html>. You may also inspect and copy any document we file with the FDIC at the public reference facilities maintained at the FDIC, Accounting and Securities Disclosure Section, Division of Risk Management Supervision, 550 17th Street, NW, Washington, D.C. 20429.

Copies of the FDIC filings referenced below in “Incorporation of Certain Documents by Reference” are also available at a website maintained by us at <https://www.frc-offering.com>. You may request a copy of these filings at no cost by writing or by telephoning us at the following address or telephone number:

First Republic Bank
111 Pine Street, 2nd Floor
San Francisco, CA 94111
Attention: Investor Relations
(415) 392-1400

INCORPORATION OF CERTAIN DOCUMENTS BY REFERENCE

Certain information previously filed with the FDIC has been “incorporated by reference” into this offering circular. This means that we disclose important information to you by referring you to other documents filed with the FDIC under the Exchange Act. The information incorporated by reference is deemed a part of this offering circular. We incorporate by reference into this offering circular the following documents filed with the FDIC (other than, in each case, those documents or portions of those documents that are furnished and not filed):

- Our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020;
- Our Current Reports on Form 8-K filed on January 29, 2021 (solely with respect to Items 3.02 and 8.01), February 1, 2021, February 3, 2021, February 8, 2021 (solely with respect to Item 8.01) and February 9, 2021;
- The portions of our Proxy Statement on Schedule 14A for the Bank’s Annual Meeting of Shareholders held on May 12, 2020 that are incorporated by reference into Part III of our Annual Report for the year ended December 31, 2019; and
- All documents that we file under Section 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act on or after the date of this offering circular and before the termination of the offering of securities under this offering circular.

You may obtain a copy of these filings as described under “Available Information.”

CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This offering circular, including the documents that are incorporated by reference, contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Statements in this offering circular that are not historical facts are hereby identified as “forward-looking statements” for the purpose of the safe harbor provided by Section 21E of the Exchange Act. Any statements about our expectations, beliefs, plans, predictions, forecasts, objectives, assumptions or future events or performance are not historical facts and may be forward-looking. These statements are often, but not always, made through the use of words or phrases such as “anticipates,” “believes,” “can,” “could,” “may,” “predicts,” “potential,” “should,” “will,” “estimates,” “plans,” “projects,” “continuing,” “ongoing,” “expects,” “intends” and similar words or phrases. Accordingly, these statements are only predictions and involve estimates, known and unknown risks, assumptions and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in them. Our actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in such forward-looking statements as a result of risks and uncertainties more fully described under “Risk Factors” beginning on page 6 of this offering circular and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020.

Forward-looking statements involving such risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, statements regarding:

- Projections of loans, assets, deposits, liabilities, revenues, expenses, tax liabilities, net income, capital expenditures, liquidity, dividends, capital structure, investments or other financial items;
- Expectations regarding the banking and wealth management industries;
- Descriptions of plans or objectives of management for future operations, products or services;
- Forecasts of future economic conditions generally and in our market areas in particular, which may affect the ability of borrowers to repay their loans and the value of real property or other property held as collateral for such loans;
- Our opportunities for growth and our plans for expansion (including opening new offices);
- Expectations about the performance of any new offices;
- Projections about the amount and the value of intangible assets, as well as amortization of recorded amounts;
- Future provisions for credit losses on loans and debt securities, as well as for unfunded loan commitments;
- Changes in nonperforming assets;
- Expectations regarding the impact and duration of the COVID-19 pandemic;
- Projections about future levels of loan originations or loan repayments;
- Projections regarding costs, including the impact on our efficiency ratio; and
- Descriptions of assumptions underlying or relating to any of the foregoing.

Factors that could cause actual results to differ from those discussed in the forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to:

- Significant competition to attract and retain banking and wealth management customers, from both traditional and non-traditional financial services and technology companies;
- Our ability to recruit and retain key managers, employees and board members;
- Natural or other disasters, including earthquakes, wildfires, pandemics or acts of terrorism affecting the markets in which we operate;

- The negative impacts and disruptions resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic on our colleagues and clients, the communities we serve and the domestic and global economy, which may have an adverse effect on our business, financial position and results of operations;
- Interest rate risk and credit risk;
- Our ability to maintain and follow high underwriting standards;
- Economic and market conditions, including those affecting the valuation of our investment securities portfolio and credit losses on our loans and debt securities;
- Real estate prices generally and in our markets;
- Our geographic and product concentrations;
- Demand for our products and services;
- Developments and uncertainty related to the future use and availability of some reference rates, such as the London Interbank Offered Rate and the 11th District Monthly Weighted Average Cost of Funds Index, as well as other alternative reference rates;
- The regulatory environment in which we operate, our regulatory compliance and future regulatory requirements;
- Any future changes to regulatory capital requirements;
- Legislative and regulatory actions affecting us and the financial services industry, such as the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act (the “Dodd-Frank Act”), including increased compliance costs, limitations on activities and requirements to hold additional capital, as well as changes to the Dodd-Frank Act pursuant to the Economic Growth, Regulatory Relief, and Consumer Protection Act;
- Our ability to avoid litigation and its associated costs and liabilities;
- Future FDIC special assessments or changes to regular assessments;
- Fraud, cybersecurity and privacy risks; and
- Custom technology preferences of our customers and our ability to successfully execute on initiatives relating to enhancements of our technology infrastructure, including client-facing systems and applications.

All forward-looking statements are necessarily only estimates of future results, and there can be no assurance that actual results will not differ materially from expectations, and, therefore, you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such statements. Any forward-looking statements are qualified in their entirety by reference to the factors discussed throughout our public filings. Further, any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which it is made, and we undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statement to reflect events or circumstances after the date on which the statement is made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

OFFERING CIRCULAR SUMMARY

This summary highlights certain material information contained elsewhere or incorporated by reference into this offering circular. Because this is a summary, it may not contain all of the information that is important to you when deciding whether to invest in our common stock. Therefore, you should carefully read this entire offering circular, as well as the information incorporated by reference herein, before investing. You should pay special attention to the information under “Risk Factors” beginning on page 6 of this offering circular as well as our consolidated financial statements and related notes in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020.

First Republic Bank

Our Business

Commencing business in 1985 and following our re-establishment as an independent institution in July 2010, we are a California-chartered, FDIC-insured commercial bank and trust company headquartered in San Francisco. We offer private banking, private business banking and private wealth management, including investment, trust and brokerage services. We specialize in delivering exceptional, relationship-based service and offer a complete line of products, including residential, commercial and personal loans, deposit services, and wealth management. Services are offered through preferred banking or wealth management offices primarily in: San Francisco, Palo Alto, Los Angeles, Santa Barbara, Newport Beach, and San Diego, California; Portland, Oregon; Boston, Massachusetts; Palm Beach, Florida; Greenwich, Connecticut; New York, New York; and Jackson, Wyoming. We provide our services through 92 offices, of which 80 are licensed deposit-taking offices and 12 offices offer exclusively lending, wealth management or trust services.

Our Strategy

We provide our clients with a diverse suite of financial products that foster long-term relationships, while at the same time maintaining a disciplined underwriting policy. We have a history of building long-term client relationships and attracting new clients through what we believe is our superior customer service and our ability to deliver a diverse product offering.

Our core business principles, strong credit standards and service-based culture have successfully guided our efforts over the past 35 years. We believe focusing on these principles will continue to enable us to expand our capabilities for providing value-added services to our urban, coastal client base and generate steady, long-term growth.

On the loan side, we focus on originating high-quality loans, which develop into comprehensive relationships as a result of the delivery of superior client service. Our retail deposit offices and wealth management activities also attract significant new clients. Our successful, high-quality service and sales professionals are critical to driving our business and allow us to provide products and services that benefit our clients. We are focused on growing our wealth management business and increasing assets under management or administration by increasing services offered to Bank clients, acquiring new clients and hiring additional professionals, who bring their clients with them. In addition, we focus on creating and growing a stable, high-quality, lower-cost core deposit base.

Offices

Our principal executive offices are located at 111 Pine Street, 2nd Floor, San Francisco, California 94111. The main telephone number at these offices is (415) 392-1400 and our website address is www.firstrepublic.com. Information contained on our website is not part of or incorporated by reference into this offering circular.

THE OFFERING

Securities Offered by First Republic	shares of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share.
Shares of Common Stock Outstanding After This Offering	shares of common stock. ⁽¹⁾
Dividends	The decision to declare and pay any dividends in the future will be at the sole discretion of our board of directors (the “Board”) and may be reduced or eliminated at any time. Any future determination to pay dividends on our common stock will depend upon our results of operations, financial condition, capital requirements, regulatory and contractual restrictions, our business strategy and other factors that the Board deems relevant, and will be subject to bank regulatory limits and possible approval requirements. In addition, we cannot declare or pay dividends on our common stock or redeem or repurchase our common stock for any period for which we have not declared and paid in full dividends on our preferred stock. See “Common Stock Dividends.”
Voting Rights	Each holder of our common stock is entitled to one vote per share held on all matters on which shareholders generally are entitled to vote, except as otherwise required by law and subject to the rights and preferences of the holders of any outstanding series of our preferred stock, par value \$0.01 per share. We currently have outstanding 2,292,500 shares of preferred stock (with an aggregate liquidation preference of approximately \$2.3 billion) in six series, none of which currently has voting rights, but all of which may acquire certain limited voting rights as described herein. See “Description of Capital Stock— Common Stock” and “—Preferred Stock.”
Use of Proceeds	We intend to use the net proceeds from this offering of approximately \$ million (or approximately \$ million if the underwriters exercise in full their option to purchase additional shares of common stock from us), after underwriting discounts and estimated offering expenses payable by us, for general corporate purposes, which may include, among other things, funding loans or purchasing investment securities for our portfolio.
New York Stock Exchange Symbol	“FRC”
Risk Factors	An investment in our common stock involves a high degree of risk. See the section entitled “Risk Factors” beginning on page 6 of this offering circular and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020, as filed with the FDIC and incorporated by reference into this offering circular.

Except as otherwise noted, all information in this offering circular assumes that the underwriters do not exercise their option to purchase from us up to an additional shares of common stock.

(1) Based on 174,239,510 shares outstanding as of February 25, 2021. Does not include 11,000 shares that remain issuable upon the exercise of outstanding stock options granted, 4,433,444 restricted stock units and performance share units that have been awarded, 3,064,092 shares reserved for future awards under our 2017 Omnibus Award Plan, and 732,152 shares reserved for future purchase under our Employee Stock Purchase Plan.

SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The following table presents selected financial and other data for us as of the dates and for the periods indicated. The balance sheet and results of operations data as of and for the years ended December 31, 2016 through December 31, 2020 have been derived from our audited consolidated financial statements.

The selected financial and other data is qualified in its entirety by, and should be read in conjunction with, “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” and our consolidated financial statements, including the notes thereto, which are included in the Bank’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020, which is incorporated by reference into this offering circular.

The consolidated financial statements as of and for the years ended December 31, 2016 through December 31, 2020 have been audited by KPMG LLP, which is an independent registered public accounting firm. The information presented under the captions “Selected Ratios,” “Selected Asset Quality Ratios,” and “Capital Ratios” is unaudited.

(\$ in millions, except per share amounts)	As of or for the Year Ended December 31,				
	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Selected Financial Data:					
Interest income	\$ 3,853	\$ 3,579	\$ 3,032	\$ 2,451	\$ 1,981
Interest expense	590	815	531	300	164
Net interest income	3,263	2,764	2,501	2,151	1,817
Provision for credit losses ⁽¹⁾	157	62	76	60	47
Net interest income after provision for credit losses	3,106	2,702	2,425	2,091	1,770
Noninterest income	654	577	543	460	395
Noninterest expense	2,426	2,146	1,917	1,640	1,337
Net income	1,064	930	854	758	673
Dividends on preferred stock	59	49	58	58	69
Net income available to common shareholders	\$ 1,005	\$ 881	\$ 796	\$ 700	\$ 605
Selected Ratios:					
Basic earnings per common share ("EPS")	\$ 5.85	\$ 5.25	\$ 4.89	\$ 4.44	\$ 4.07
Diluted EPS	\$ 5.81	\$ 5.20	\$ 4.81	\$ 4.31	\$ 3.93
Net income to average assets	0.82%	0.88%	0.93%	0.95%	1.02%
Net income available to common shareholders to average common equity	10.59%	10.59%	10.90%	10.99%	11.67%
Net income available to common shareholders to average tangible common equity	10.86%	10.94%	11.34%	11.54%	12.38%
Average total equity to average total assets	8.31%	8.76%	9.08%	9.25%	9.59%
Dividends per common share	\$ 0.79	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.71	\$ 0.67	\$ 0.63
Dividend payout ratio	13.6%	14.4%	14.8%	15.5%	16.1%
Book value per common share	\$ 58.61	\$ 51.63	\$ 46.92	\$ 42.23	\$ 37.39
Tangible book value per common share	\$ 57.30	\$ 50.24	\$ 45.26	\$ 40.43	\$ 35.35
Net interest margin ⁽²⁾	2.72%	2.83%	2.96%	3.13%	3.20%
Efficiency ratio ^{(3), (4)}	61.9%	64.2%	63.0%	62.8%	60.5%
Selected Balance Sheet Data:					
Total assets	\$142,502	\$116,264	\$ 99,205	\$ 87,781	\$73,278
Investment securities, net	18,530	18,449	16,235	18,576	15,158
Loans	112,566	90,797	75,865	62,840	52,008
Less: Allowance for credit losses	(635)	(496)	(439)	(366)	(306)
Loans, net	111,931	90,301	75,426	62,474	51,702
Goodwill and other intangible assets	228	235	274	290	316
Deposits	114,929	90,133	79,063	68,919	58,602
Short-term borrowings	—	800	100	100	100
Long-term FHLB advances	11,755	12,200	8,700	8,300	5,900
Senior notes	996	498	896	895	398
Subordinated notes	778	778	777	777	387
Total equity	\$ 11,751	\$ 9,851	\$ 8,678	\$ 7,818	\$ 6,909
Other Financial Information:					
Wealth management assets	\$194,457	\$151,043	\$126,213	\$106,961	\$83,580
Loans serviced for others	\$ 7,094	\$ 9,298	\$ 11,573	\$ 12,495	\$11,655
Selected Asset Quality Ratios:					
Nonperforming assets to total assets	0.13%	0.12%	0.05%	0.04%	0.07%
Nonperforming assets to loans and REO	0.16%	0.16%	0.06%	0.06%	0.09%
Allowance for loan credit losses to total loans	0.56%	0.55%	0.58%	0.58%	0.59%
Allowance for loan credit losses to nonperforming loans	345%	346%	945%	972%	625%
Net loan charge-offs to average total loans	0.00%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Capital Ratios:					
Tier 1 leverage ratio	8.14%	8.39%	8.68%	8.85%	9.37%
Common Equity Tier 1 ratio	9.67%	9.86%	10.38%	10.63%	10.83%
Tier 1 risk-based capital ratio	11.18%	11.21%	11.70%	12.22%	13.07%
Total risk-based capital ratio	12.55%	12.73%	13.43%	14.11%	14.46%

(continued on following page)

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- (1) Beginning in 2020, the provision for unfunded loan commitments is included in the provision for credit losses. For 2019 and prior periods, the provision for unfunded loan commitments is included in other noninterest expense.
- (2) Calculated on a fully taxable-equivalent basis. Beginning in 2018, reflects the new federal tax rate following the enactment of tax reform legislation in December 2017.
- (3) Efficiency ratio is the ratio of noninterest expense to the sum of net interest income and noninterest income.
- (4) The efficiency ratio reflects the impact of including the provision for unfunded loan commitments in the provision for credit losses for 2020. For 2019 and prior periods, the provision for unfunded loan commitments is included in other noninterest expense.

RISK FACTORS

An investment in our common stock involves a high degree of risk. There are risks, many beyond our control, that could cause our financial condition, liquidity or results of operations to differ materially from management's expectations. This offering circular does not describe all of those risks. The following is a list of certain risks specific to our common stock. Before purchasing shares of our common stock, you should carefully consider these risks, the more detailed explanation of risks described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020 under the caption "Item 1A. Risk Factors" and other information included in or incorporated by reference into this offering circular. Any of these risks, by itself or together with one or more other factors, may materially and adversely affect our business, results of operations, liquidity or financial condition or the market price or liquidity of our common stock. These risks and the risks presented below are not the only risks that we face. Additional risks that we do not presently know or that we currently deem immaterial may also materially and adversely affect our business, results of operations, liquidity or financial condition or the market price or liquidity of our common stock. Further, to the extent that any of the information contained herein constitutes forward-looking statements, the risk factors below and in the documents incorporated by reference also are cautionary statements identifying important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in any such forward-looking statements. See "Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements" on page iv of this offering circular.

Shares of our common stock are not insured deposits.

Shares of our common stock are not bank deposits and are not insured or guaranteed by the FDIC or any other governmental agency. An investment in our common stock has risks, and you may lose your entire investment.

The market price and trading volume of our common stock may be volatile, which could result in rapid and substantial losses for our shareholders.

The market price of our common stock may be highly volatile and could be subject to wide fluctuations. In addition, the trading volume of our common stock may fluctuate and cause significant price variations to occur. If the market price of our common stock declines significantly, you may be unable to resell your shares of common stock at or above your purchase price, if at all. The market price of our common stock could fluctuate or decline significantly in the future. Some, but certainly not all, of the factors that could negatively affect the price of our common stock, or result in fluctuations in the price or trading volume of our common stock, include:

- Variations in our quarterly operating results or failure to meet the market's earnings expectations;
- Publication of news and research reports about us or the financial services industry in general;
- Departures of or additions to our key personnel;
- Adverse market reactions to any indebtedness we may incur or securities we may issue in the future;
- Actions by our shareholders;
- The operating and securities price performance of companies that investors consider to be comparable to us;
- Changes or proposed changes in laws or regulations affecting our business; and
- Actual or potential litigation and governmental investigations.

In addition, if the market for stocks in our industry, or the stock market in general, experiences a loss of investor confidence, including as a result of speculative activity or the direct or indirect effects of the COVID-19 pandemic, the trading price of the common stock could decline for reasons unrelated to our business, results of operations or financial condition. If any of the foregoing occurs, it could cause our stock price to fall and may expose us to lawsuits that, even if unsuccessful, could be costly to defend and a distraction to management.

We may not continue to pay dividends on our common stock.

Holders of our common stock are only entitled to receive such dividends as our Board may declare out of funds legally available for payment. We are not required to pay dividends on our common stock and may reduce or eliminate dividends on our common stock at any time in the future. This could adversely affect the market price of our common stock. Dividends on our common stock are also subject to bank regulatory limits and possible approval requirements. In addition, we cannot declare or pay dividends on our common stock or redeem or repurchase our common stock for any period for which we have not declared and paid in full dividends on our preferred stock. Our capital planning and risk management is subject to supervisory review, and, as a result of that review, our discretion to pay dividends or determine the amount of any dividend could be limited. Our Board will continue to evaluate the payment of dividends based on our results of operations, financial condition, capital requirements, regulatory and contractual restrictions, our business strategy and other factors our Board deems relevant.

Future sales of our common stock may adversely affect our stock price.

The market price of our common stock may be adversely affected by the sale of a significant quantity of our outstanding common stock (including any securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for common stock), or the perception that such a sale could occur. These sales, or the possibility that these sales may occur, also might make it more difficult for us to raise additional capital by selling equity securities in the future at a time and price that we deem appropriate.

Future issuances of equity securities may adversely affect our stock price.

We have historically approached the capital markets opportunistically, making public offerings of our common stock and preferred stock, from time to time. To the extent practicable, we expect to continue this approach. In addition, we may issue debt securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for our equity securities. In each case, we access the capital markets to raise additional capital, support growth or to make acquisitions. Further, we issue stock options and other stock awards to retain and motivate our employees, executives and directors, and we expect to continue to do so. These issuances of securities may dilute the voting and economic interests of our existing shareholders. These issuances or the perception that such issuances may occur could also adversely affect the market price of our common stock.

Our common stock is subordinate to our existing and future indebtedness and preferred stock.

Shares of our common stock are equity interests and do not constitute indebtedness. As such, our common stock ranks junior to all our deposits and indebtedness, and other non-equity claims on us, with respect to assets available to satisfy claims. Additionally, holders of common stock are subject to the prior dividend and liquidation rights of the holders of six outstanding series of preferred stock, as described under “Description of Capital Stock—Preferred Stock,” and any other series of preferred stock we may issue.

Various factors could make a takeover attempt of us more difficult to achieve.

Certain provisions of our organizational documents, in addition to certain federal and state banking laws and regulations, could make it more difficult for a third-party to acquire us without the consent of our Board, even if doing so were perceived to be beneficial to our shareholders. These provisions also make it more difficult to remove our current Board or management or to appoint new directors, and also regulate the timing and content of shareholder proposals and nominations, and qualification for service on our Board. These provisions could effectively inhibit a non-negotiated merger or other business combination, which could adversely impact the value of our common stock.

USE OF PROCEEDS

We intend to use the net proceeds from this offering of approximately \$ million (or approximately \$ million if the underwriters exercise in full their option to purchase additional shares of common stock from us), after underwriting discounts and estimated offering expenses payable by us, for general corporate purposes, which may include, among other things, funding loans or purchasing investment securities for our portfolio.

COMMON STOCK DIVIDENDS

Our common stock is listed on the New York Stock Exchange (“NYSE”) under the symbol “FRC.” As of February 25, 2021, there were 174,239,510 shares of common stock issued and outstanding. As of February 25, 2021, there were fewer than 20 shareholders of record of our common stock, although we believe shares are held by approximately 200,000 beneficial owners.

Common Stock Dividends

The following table presents cash dividends per share of our common stock declared and paid by First Republic Bank for the periods indicated:

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Quarter:				
Fourth Quarter	—	\$0.20	\$0.19	\$0.18
Third Quarter	—	\$0.20	\$0.19	\$0.18
Second Quarter	—	\$0.20	\$0.19	\$0.18
First Quarter	\$0.20	\$0.19	\$0.18	\$0.17

For information on dividend restrictions, refer to “Business—Supervision and Regulation—Restrictions on Dividends and Other Distributions” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020 and “Risk Factors—We may not continue to pay dividends on our common stock” herein.

The decision to declare and pay any dividends in the future will be at the sole discretion of our Board and may be reduced or eliminated at any time. Any future determination to pay dividends on our common stock will depend upon our results of operations, financial condition, capital requirements, regulatory and contractual restrictions, our business strategy and other factors that the Board deems relevant, and will be subject to bank regulatory limits and possible approval requirements. In addition, we cannot declare or pay dividends on our common stock or redeem or repurchase our common stock for any period for which we have not declared and paid in full dividends on each series of our preferred stock.

We are subject to bank regulatory requirements that in some situations could affect our ability to pay dividends. The FDIC’s prompt corrective action regulations prohibit institutions such as us from making any “capital distribution,” which includes any transaction that the FDIC determines, by order or regulation, to be “in substance a distribution of capital,” unless the institution will continue to be at least adequately capitalized after the distribution is made. Pursuant to these provisions, it is possible that the FDIC would seek to prohibit the payment of dividends on our capital stock if we would fail to maintain a status of at least adequately capitalized after such dividend. Applicable California banking laws contain similar provisions. All dividends out of capital stock are payable out of our capital surplus. Our capital planning and risk management is subject to supervisory review, and, as a result of that review, our discretion to pay dividends or determine the amount of any dividend could be limited.

CAPITALIZATION

The following table sets forth our capitalization and capital ratios as of December 31, 2020 (i) on an actual basis and (ii) on an as adjusted basis to give effect to (a) the sale of _____ shares of common stock by us in this offering, assuming the underwriters do not exercise their option to purchase additional shares from us, after underwriting discounts and estimated offering expenses payable by us, (b) the issuance of shares of Series L Preferred Stock in February 2021 and (c) the previously announced redemption of shares of Series G Preferred Stock in March 2021. You should read this table in conjunction with our consolidated financial statements and the notes thereto included in the documents incorporated by reference into this offering circular.

	As of December 31, 2020	
	Actual	As Adjusted
	(In thousands, except share amounts)	
Capitalization		
Shareholders' Equity		
Preferred Stock, 5.50% Noncumulative Perpetual Series G, \$0.01 par value, \$1,000 liquidation preference per share; 172,500 shares authorized, 150,000 shares issued and outstanding ⁽¹⁾	\$ 150,000	
Preferred Stock, 5.125% Noncumulative Perpetual Series H, \$0.01 par value, \$1,000 liquidation preference per share; 200,000 shares authorized, issued and outstanding	200,000	
Preferred Stock, 5.50% Noncumulative Perpetual Series I, \$0.01 par value, \$1,000 liquidation preference per share; 300,000 shares authorized, issued and outstanding	300,000	
Preferred Stock, 4.70% Noncumulative Perpetual Series J, \$0.01 par value, \$1,000 liquidation preference per share; 400,000 shares authorized, 395,000 shares issued and outstanding	395,000	
Preferred Stock, 4.125% Noncumulative Perpetual Series K, \$0.01 par value, \$1,000 liquidation preference per share; 500,000 shares authorized, issued and outstanding	500,000	
Preferred Stock, 4.250% Noncumulative Perpetual Series L, \$0.01 par value, \$1,000 liquidation preference per share; 747,500 shares authorized, issued and outstanding ⁽²⁾	—	
Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share, 400,000,000 shares authorized, 174,123,862 and _____ shares outstanding on an actual and adjusted basis, respectively ^{(3), (4)}	1,741	
Additional paid-in capital	4,834,172	
Retained earnings	5,346,355	
Accumulated other comprehensive income	23,378	
Total Shareholders' Equity	\$11,750,646	\$
Capital Ratios		
Tier 1 leverage ratio	8.14%	%
Common Equity Tier 1 ratio	9.67%	%
Tier 1 risk-based capital ratio	11.18%	%
Total risk-based capital ratio	12.55%	%

- (1) On February 8, 2021, the Bank announced that on March 30, 2021, it will redeem all outstanding shares of its Series G Preferred Stock at their aggregate liquidation preference of \$150.0 million plus all accrued and unpaid dividends to, but excluding, the redemption date.
- (2) In February 2021, the Bank issued 747,500 shares of 4.250% Noncumulative Perpetual Series L Preferred Stock, with an aggregate liquidation preference of \$747.5 million.
- (3) As of December 31, 2020, shares outstanding do not include (a) 17,850 shares that remain issuable upon the exercise of additional outstanding stock options granted, (b) 4,420,726 restricted stock units and performance share units that have been awarded, (c) 3,205,386 shares reserved for future awards under our 2017 Omnibus Award Plan, and (d) 766,350 shares reserved for future purchase under our Employee Stock Purchase Plan.
- (4) If the underwriters exercise in full their option to purchase additional shares, (a) an aggregate of _____ shares of common stock will be issued in the offering, resulting in aggregate net proceeds of approximately \$ _____ million, after underwriting discounts and estimated offering expenses payable by us, and (b) our stockholders' equity, as adjusted for this offering, will increase to \$ _____ billion.

DESCRIPTION OF CAPITAL STOCK

The following description summarizes the material terms of our capital stock. Because it is only a summary, it may not contain all the information that is important to you. For a complete description, you should refer to our Restated Articles of Incorporation (the “Articles”), Amended and Restated Bylaws (the “Bylaws”), certificates of determination and any applicable provisions of relevant law.

General

The Articles authorize us to issue a total of 425,000,000 shares of capital stock, of which we are authorized to issue 400,000,000 shares of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, and 25,000,000 shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.01 per share. As of February 25, 2021, there were 174,239,510 shares of common stock outstanding held by fewer than 20 record holders and we believe approximately 200,000 beneficial owners. As of March 1, 2021, we had six series of preferred stock issued and outstanding, for a total of 2,292,500 shares of preferred stock issued and outstanding, with each series held by one record holder.

Common Stock

Voting. Each holder of our common stock is entitled to one vote per share held on all matters on which shareholders generally are entitled to vote, except as otherwise required by law and subject to the rights and preferences of the holders of any outstanding series of our preferred stock. Holders of common stock are not entitled, however, to vote on any amendment to the Articles that relates solely to the terms of one or more outstanding series of preferred stock if the holders of such series are entitled, either separately or together with the holders of one or more other such series, to vote on such amendment pursuant to the Articles or the California General Corporation Law (the “CGCL”). Other than elections to office, any shareholder entitled to vote on a matter may vote part of the shares such shareholder is entitled to vote in favor of the matter and refrain from voting the remaining shares or vote them against the matter. If a shareholder fails to specify the number of shares such shareholder is voting affirmatively, however, it is conclusively presumed that the shareholder is voting affirmatively with respect to all shares such shareholder is entitled to vote. Our Articles do not allow shareholders to cumulate votes in the election of directors.

Dividends and Other Distributions. Subject to the rights and preferences of the holders of any outstanding series of preferred stock, dividends may be declared and paid on our common stock at the discretion of our Board from any lawfully available funds. Holders of our common stock are also entitled to share ratably in our assets legally available for distribution to our shareholders in the event of our liquidation, winding up or dissolution, after payment of or adequate provision for all of our known debts and liabilities. These rights are subject to the preferential rights of any other class or series of our stock.

Pre-emptive and Other Rights. Our Articles do not grant any pre-emptive rights to our shareholders. There are no sinking fund, conversion or redemption provisions applicable to our common stock.

Preferred Stock

The Articles permit the Board to issue one or more series of preferred stock, fix the number of shares and determine the rights, preferences, privileges and restrictions of any such series of preferred stock. There are currently six series of preferred stock issued and outstanding: (1) a series of 150,000 shares of 5.50% Noncumulative Perpetual Series G Preferred Stock (“Series G Preferred Stock”), represented by 6,000,000 depositary shares, each representing a 1/40th interest in a share of Series G Preferred Stock; (2) a series of 200,000 shares of 5.125% Noncumulative Perpetual Series H Preferred Stock (“Series H Preferred Stock”), represented by 8,000,000 depositary shares, each representing a 1/40th interest in a share of Series H Preferred Stock; (3) a series of 300,000 shares of 5.50% Noncumulative Perpetual Series I Preferred Stock (“Series I

Preferred Stock”), represented by 12,000,000 depositary shares, each representing a 1/40th interest in a share of Series I Preferred Stock; (4) a series of 395,000 shares of 4.70% Noncumulative Perpetual Series J Preferred Stock (“Series J Preferred Stock”), represented by 15,800,000 depositary shares, each representing a 1/40th interest in a share of Series J Preferred Stock; (5) a series of 500,000 shares of 4.125% Noncumulative Perpetual Series K Preferred Stock (“Series K Preferred Stock”), represented by 20,000,000 depositary shares, each representing a 1/40th interest in a share of Series K Preferred Stock; and (6) a series of 747,500 shares of 4.250% Noncumulative Perpetual Series L Preferred Stock (“Series L Preferred Stock”), represented by 29,900,000 depositary shares, each representing a 1/40th interest in a share of Series L Preferred Stock. On February 8, 2021, the Bank announced that on March 30, 2021 it will redeem all outstanding shares of its Series G Preferred Stock at their aggregate liquidation preference plus all accrued and unpaid dividends to, but excluding, the redemption date.

Each outstanding series of our preferred stock has a liquidation preference of \$1,000 per share and is perpetual. Each series of our preferred stock is entitled to receive noncumulative cash dividends when, as and if declared by the Board on a quarterly basis, at a rate per annum as follows: 5.50% on the Series G Preferred Stock, 5.125% on the Series H Preferred Stock, 5.50% on the Series I Preferred Stock, 4.70% on the Series J Preferred Stock, 4.125% on the Series K Preferred Stock and 4.250% on the Series L Preferred Stock. Each outstanding series of our preferred stock has no pre-emptive rights, is not subject to a sinking fund, and is not convertible into or exchangeable or exercisable for any of our other securities. Each outstanding series of preferred stock is redeemable at our option either (i) in whole or in part, from time to time, for cash, on or after March 30, 2021, in the case of the Series G Preferred Stock, on or after June 30, 2022, in the case of the Series H Preferred Stock, on or after June 30, 2023, in the case of the Series I Preferred Stock, on or after December 31, 2024, in the case of the Series J Preferred Stock, on or after October 30, 2025, in the case of the Series K Preferred Stock and on or after March 30, 2026, in the case of the Series L Preferred Stock, or (ii) in whole but not in part at any time within 90 days following our good faith determination that, as a result of a change or proposed change in law or regulation or an administrative or judicial action that there is more than an insubstantial risk that we will not be entitled to treat the full liquidation value of such series of preferred stock then outstanding as Tier 1 capital. In either case, no redemption premium will be paid.

Each outstanding series of our preferred stock ranks senior to our common stock, and equally with all existing series of preferred stock, as well as with all future series of preferred stock that by their terms do not rank junior to such series with respect to the payment of dividends and distributions upon liquidation, dissolution or winding up. Each series of our preferred stock generally has no voting rights. However, if dividends on any outstanding shares of any series of our preferred stock are not paid (whether or not declared) for any six dividend periods (whether or not consecutive), holders of that series of preferred stock, voting as a separate class with the holders of all other series of preferred stock upon which like voting rights have been conferred and are exercisable, will be entitled to elect two directors to serve on our Board until all dividends on that series are paid in full for at least four consecutive dividend periods. The holders of all of our outstanding series of preferred stock together will not have the right to elect more than two directors to serve on our Board. In addition, the affirmative vote or written consent of holders of at least two-thirds of the outstanding shares of any outstanding series of preferred stock will be required to (i) create any class or series of shares that ranks, as to dividends and distributions upon liquidation, senior to that series or (ii) alter or change the provisions of our Articles, the certificate of determination governing that series of preferred stock or our Bylaws so as to adversely affect the voting powers, preferences or special rights of the holders of that series.

Transfer Restrictions

All shares of common stock currently outstanding were, and the shares sold in this offering will be, offered and sold pursuant to an exemption from registration under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the “Securities Act”), and other exemptions provided by the laws of the United States and other jurisdictions where such securities were offered and sold. Shares of our common stock may only be transferred or sold in compliance with all applicable state, federal and foreign securities laws.

Ownership Limitations

Federal and state banking laws prevent any holder of the Bank's capital stock from acquiring "control" of the Bank, as defined under applicable statutes and regulations, without obtaining the prior approval of the Federal Reserve, the FDIC or the California Department of Financial Protection and Innovation, as applicable.

Listing and Trading

Our common stock is listed on the NYSE under the symbol "FRC."

No preferred stock series is currently listed on any securities exchange or displayed on any electronic communications network. Our depositary shares, each representing 1/40th interest in a share of Series G Preferred Stock, are listed on the NYSE under the symbol "FRC-PrG". Our depositary shares, each representing 1/40th interest in a share of Series H Preferred Stock, are listed on the NYSE under the symbol "FRC-PrH". Our depositary shares, each representing 1/40th interest in a share of Series I Preferred Stock, are listed on the NYSE under the symbol "FRC-PrI". Our depositary shares, each representing 1/40th interest in a share of Series J Preferred Stock, are listed on the NYSE under the symbol "FRC-PrJ". Our depositary shares, each representing 1/40th interest in a share of Series K Preferred Stock, are listed on the NYSE under the symbol "FRC-PrK". Our depositary shares, each representing 1/40th interest in a share of Series L Preferred Stock, are listed on the NYSE under the symbol "FRC-PrL".

Book Entry, Delivery and Form

The Depository Trust Company ("DTC") acts as securities depository for the common stock. The common stock sold in this offering will be registered in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co., or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC.

DTC has advised us that it is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code and a "clearing agency" registered under the provisions of Section 17A of the Exchange Act. DTC holds securities that its participants ("Direct Participants") deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the settlement among Direct Participants of sales and other securities transactions in deposited securities through electronic computerized book-entry transfers and pledges between Direct Participants' accounts. This eliminates the need for physical movement of securities certificates. Direct Participants include both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations. DTC is a wholly owned subsidiary of The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation ("DTCC"). DTCC is the holding company for DTC, National Securities Clearing Corporation and Fixed Income Clearing Corporation, all of which are registered clearing agencies. DTCC is owned by the users of its regulated subsidiaries. Access to the DTC system is also available to others such as both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, and clearing corporations that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant, either directly or through intermediaries ("Indirect Participants"). The rules applicable to DTC and its Direct and Indirect Participants are on file with the SEC. More information about DTC can be found at www.dtcc.com and <http://www.dtc.org>.

Purchases of shares of common stock under the DTC system must be made by or through Direct Participants, which will receive a credit for the shares of common stock on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of shares of common stock (the "beneficial owner") is in turn recorded on the Direct and Indirect Participants' records. Beneficial owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase. Beneficial owners are, however, expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the beneficial owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interest in the common stock will be accomplished by entries made on the books of Direct and Indirect Participants acting on behalf of beneficial

owners. Beneficial owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interest in the common stock, except in the event that use of the book-entry system for the common stock is discontinued. Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to Direct Participants, by Direct Participants to Indirect Participants, and by Direct Participants and Indirect Participants to beneficial owners will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, the shares of our common stock deposited by Direct Participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co., or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. The deposit of common stock with DTC and its registration in the name of Cede & Co. or such other nominee do not effect any change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual beneficial owners of the common stock. DTC's records reflect only the identity of the Direct Participants to whose accounts are credited, which may or may not be the beneficial owners. The Direct and Indirect Participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

In those instances where a vote is required, neither DTC nor Cede & Co. (nor any other DTC nominee) will consent or vote with respect to the common stock unless authorized by a Direct Participant. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails an omnibus proxy to us as soon as possible after the record date. The omnibus proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those Direct Participants to whose accounts the common stock is credited on the record date, which accounts are identified in a listing attached to the omnibus proxy.

Distributions and dividend payments on the common stock will be made to Cede & Co., or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. DTC's practice is to credit Direct Participants' accounts, upon DTC's receipt of funds and corresponding detail information from us or our agent on the payable date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC's records. Payments by Direct or Indirect Participants to beneficial owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with securities held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name," and will be the responsibility of such Direct or Indirect Participant and not of DTC (nor its nominee), us or any agent of ours, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment of distributions and dividends to Cede & Co. (or such other DTC nominee) is the responsibility of us or our agent, disbursement of such payments to Direct Participants will be the responsibility of DTC, and disbursement of such payments to the beneficial owners will be the responsibility of Direct and Indirect Participants.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as securities depository with respect to the common stock at any time by giving reasonable notice to us or our agent. Additionally, we may decide to discontinue the book-entry only system of transfers with respect to the common stock. Under such circumstances, if a successor depository is not obtained, we will print and deliver certificates in fully registered form for the common stock.

The information in this section concerning DTC and DTC's book-entry system has been obtained from sources that we believe to be reliable, but we take no responsibility for the accuracy thereof.

Transfer Agent

Computershare Inc. and Computershare Trust Company, N.A., collectively, act as registrar and transfer agent for our common stock. Registration of transfers of shares of the common stock will be effected without charge but only upon payment of any tax or other governmental charges that may be imposed in connection with any transfer or exchange.

Certain Provisions of California Law and of Our Articles and Bylaws

Amendment of Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws

Under California law, a California corporation cannot amend its articles of incorporation unless the amendment is approved by the Board and, except for certain limited matters as prescribed by law, by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares entitled to vote, either before or after the approval by the Board, and in matters affecting a particular class of shares, by the affirmative vote of holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of that class. Our Articles specify that amendments of certain provisions require the affirmative vote of two-thirds of the outstanding shares entitled to vote. Additionally, under California law, a California bank cannot amend its articles of incorporation unless the amendment is approved by the California Commissioner of Financial Protection and Innovation (the “Commissioner”).

Under California law, the Board or the shareholders may adopt, amend or repeal the Bank’s Bylaws with the affirmative vote of a majority of the directors then in office or the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the Bank’s shares entitled to be cast; provided, however, that Bylaws specifying a fixed number of directors, or the maximum or minimum number of directors, or changing from a fixed to a variable board of directors or vice versa, may only be adopted by the vote of a majority of the outstanding shares. Under California law, a bank may not amend the articles of incorporation or its bylaws so as to reduce the number of directors below five.

Power to Authorize and Issue Additional Shares of Common Stock and Preferred Stock

The Board, with approval by an affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares entitled to vote, and in some cases, the approval by an affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of certain classes, has the authority to amend the Articles to increase or decrease the aggregate number of shares of stock or the number of shares of authorized stock of any class or series that the Bank has the authority to issue. The Board can cause us to issue additional authorized shares without shareholder approval, unless shareholder approval is required by applicable law or by the rules of the NYSE. Although we have no present intention of doing so, we could issue a class or series of stock that could delay, defer or prevent a transaction or a change in control of the Bank that might involve a premium price for holders of common stock or otherwise be in their best interest.

Restrictions on the Bank’s Sale of Its Securities

Under California law, a California bank may not offer or sell its own securities unless the Commissioner has issued a permit authorizing the sale, with certain limited exceptions. For a permit to be issued, the Commissioner must find that the proposed sale is “fair, just, and equitable.”

Meetings of Shareholders

Under our Bylaws, with respect to annual meetings of shareholders, nominations of persons for election as directors and the proposal of business to be considered may be made: (i) pursuant to our notice of meeting; (ii) by the Board; (iii) by any shareholder entitled to vote at the meeting who has complied with the advance notice procedures in our; or (iv) by any eligible shareholder who has satisfied the requirements of the proxy access provisions in our Bylaws.

Special meetings of shareholders may be called at any time by the Board or our Chairman, if any, President, if any, or shareholders entitled to cast at least one-tenth of the votes which all shareholders are entitled to cast at an annual or special meeting of shareholders. Only business specified in the notice of a special meeting of shareholders may be conducted at the meeting. Nominations of persons for election as directors at a special meeting at which directors are to be elected may be made: (i) by the Board; or (ii) by any shareholder entitled to vote at the meeting who has complied with the advance notice procedures in our Bylaws.

Board of Directors

Under our Bylaws, the number of directors will not be less than nine nor more than fifteen. Under our Bylaws, the exact number of directors is fixed, from time to time, by the approval of the Board. No person may serve as a director if that person is not qualified to serve as a director under applicable banking laws or regulations or if that person's service as a director is opposed in writing by any bank regulatory official having jurisdiction over us.

The Board is not divided into different classes of directors. At each annual meeting of shareholders, in an uncontested election, each nominee receiving the affirmative vote of the majority of the shares present or represented and voting (and a majority of shares required to constitute a quorum) will be elected as a director and, in a contested election, the nominees receiving the highest number of votes will be elected as directors.

Supermajority Voting for Fundamental Transactions

The Articles require the approval of two-thirds of the outstanding shares of common stock entitled to vote to approve a merger or consolidation with or into any other corporation or a sale or lease of all substantial part of our assets to any other corporation, person or other entity, unless such transaction was previously approved by the Board or is with a majority-owned subsidiary of the Bank.

Removal of Directors

Any or all of the directors may be removed without cause if such removal is approved by a majority of the outstanding common stock, except that no director may be removed (unless the entire Board is removed) when the votes cast against removal, or not consenting in writing to removal, would be sufficient to elect such director if voted cumulatively at an election in which the same total number of votes were cast and the entire number of directors authorized at the most recent election were then being elected.

Limitation of Liability and Indemnification

California law permits us to include in the Articles a provision limiting the liability of our directors to us and our shareholders for money damages, except for liability resulting from: (i) acts or omissions that involve intentional misconduct or a knowing and culpable violation of law; (ii) acts or omissions that a director believes to be contrary to the best interests of the corporation or its shareholders or that involve the absence of good faith on the part of the director; (iii) any transaction from which a director derived an improper personal benefit; (iv) acts or omissions that show a reckless disregard for the director's duty to the corporation or its shareholders in circumstances in which the director was aware, or should have been aware, in the ordinary course of performing a director's duties, of a risk of serious injury to the corporation or its shareholders; (v) acts or omissions that constitute an unexcused pattern of inattention that amounts to an abdication of the director's duty to the corporation or its shareholders; (vi) acts arising from an interested director transaction listed under Section 310 of the CGCL; or (vii) acts arising from the approval of specific corporate action listed under Section 316 of the CGCL.

The Articles and Bylaws contain provisions which eliminate directors' liability to the fullest extent permitted by California law. Under California law and our Bylaws, we are authorized to obtain and have obtained directors' and officers' liability insurance.

California law grants us the power to indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any proceeding (other than an action by or in the right of the corporation to procure a judgment in its favor) by reason of the fact that the person is or was an agent of the corporation (including but not limited to a director, officer or employee) against expenses, judgments, fines, settlements, and other amounts actually and reasonably incurred in connection with the proceeding if that person acted in good faith and in a manner the

person reasonably believed to be in the best interests of the corporation and, in the case of a criminal proceeding, had no reasonable cause to believe the conduct of the person was unlawful. California law permits us to advance expenses incurred in defending any proceeding prior to its final disposition upon receipt of an undertaking by or on behalf of the agent to repay that amount if it is determined ultimately that the agent is not entitled to be indemnified.

California law does not allow us to indemnify our agents for: (i) any claim, issue or matter as to which the person has been adjudged to be liable to the corporation in the performance of that person's duty to the corporation and its shareholders, unless and only to the extent that the court in which the proceeding is or was pending will determine upon application that, in view of all the circumstances of the case, the person is fairly and reasonably entitled to indemnity for expenses and then only to the extent that the court determines; (ii) any amounts paid in settling or otherwise disposing of a pending action without court approval; and (iii) any expenses incurred in defending a pending action which is settled or otherwise disposed of without court approval.

The Articles and Bylaws state that we will, to the fullest extent permitted by California law, provide indemnification to our agents against losses if they acted in good faith and in a manner they reasonably believed to be in the best interests of the corporation and, in the case of a criminal proceeding, if they had no reasonable cause to believe their conduct was unlawful. Except in the case of expenses incurred in a successful defense, indemnification requires that the person to be indemnified is determined to have met the necessary standard of conduct by (i) a majority of a quorum of directors who are not parties to the proceeding, (ii) if such a quorum is unobtainable, by independent legal counsel in a written opinion, (iii) approval of shareholders as set forth in Section 153 of the CGCL or (iv) the court in which the proceeding is or was pending. Under federal banking law, we may not indemnify our agents against liability or legal expenses with regard to certain administrative proceedings or civil actions brought by the FDIC. We have entered into agreements with our directors indemnifying them to the fullest extent permitted by law and all applicable limitations imposed by the FDIC and the California Department of Financial Protection and Innovation.

MATERIAL U.S. FEDERAL TAX CONSIDERATIONS

This section summarizes certain U.S. federal income and estate tax consequences of the ownership and disposition of shares of our common stock by a non-U.S. holder. You are a non-U.S. holder if you are, for U.S. federal income tax purposes:

- A nonresident alien individual,
- A foreign corporation, or
- An estate or trust that in either case is not subject to U.S. federal income tax on a net income basis on income or gain from our common stock.

This section does not consider the specific facts and circumstances that may be relevant to a particular non-U.S. holder and does not address the treatment of a non-U.S. holder under the laws of any state, local or foreign taxing jurisdiction. This section also does not address the special tax rules applicable to particular non-U.S. holders, such as corporations that accumulate earnings to avoid U.S. federal income tax, tax-exempt organizations, banks, financial institutions, insurance companies, brokers, dealers or traders in securities, commodities or currencies, tax-qualified retirement plans, holders who hold or receive our common stock pursuant to the exercise of employee stock options or otherwise as compensation, holders holding our common stock as part of a hedge, straddle or other risk reduction strategy, conversion transaction or other integrated investment, holders deemed to sell our common stock under the constructive sale provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”), controlled foreign corporations, passive foreign investment companies and certain former U.S. citizens or long-term residents. This section is based on the tax laws of the United States, including the Code, existing and proposed regulations, and administrative and judicial interpretations, all as currently in effect. These laws are subject to change, possibly on a retroactive basis.

If an entity or arrangement that is treated as a partnership for U.S. federal income tax purposes holds shares of our common stock, the U.S. federal income tax treatment of a partner will generally depend on the status of the partner and the tax treatment of the partnership. A partner in a partnership holding shares of our common stock should consult its tax advisor with regard to the U.S. federal income tax treatment of an investment in the common stock.

You should consult a tax advisor regarding the U.S. federal tax consequences of acquiring, holding and disposing of shares of our common stock in your particular circumstances, as well as any tax consequences that may arise under the laws of any state, local or foreign taxing jurisdiction.

Dividends

If we make a distribution of cash or other property (other than certain distributions of shares of our stock) in respect of shares of our common stock, the distribution generally will be treated as a dividend to the extent of our current or accumulated earnings and profits, as determined under U.S. federal income tax principles. Any portion of a distribution that exceeds our current and accumulated earnings and profits will generally be treated first as a tax-free return of capital, on a share-by-share basis, to the extent of your tax basis in our common stock (and will reduce your basis in such common stock), and, to the extent such portion exceeds your tax basis in shares of our common stock, the excess will be treated as gain from the taxable disposition of the shares of our common stock, the tax treatment of which is discussed below under “Gain on Disposition of Common Stock”.

Except as described below, if you are a non-U.S. holder of shares of our common stock, dividends paid to you are subject to withholding of U.S. federal income tax at a 30% rate or at a lower rate if you are eligible for the benefits of an income tax treaty that provides for a lower rate. Even if you are eligible for a lower treaty rate, we and other payors will generally be required to withhold at a 30% rate (rather than the lower treaty rate) on dividend payments made to you, unless you have furnished to us or another payor:

- A valid U.S. Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) Form W-8BEN, Form W-8BEN-E or an acceptable substitute form upon which you certify, under penalties of perjury, your status as a non-U.S. person and your entitlement to the lower treaty rate with respect to such payments, or
- In the case of payments made outside the United States to an offshore account (generally, an account maintained by you at an office or branch of a bank or other financial institution at any location outside the United States), other documentary evidence establishing your entitlement to the lower treaty rate in accordance with U.S. Treasury regulations.

If you are eligible for a reduced rate of U.S. withholding tax under a tax treaty, you may obtain a refund of any amounts withheld in excess of that rate by filing a refund claim with the IRS.

If dividends paid to you are “effectively connected” with your conduct of a trade or business within the United States, and, if required by a tax treaty, the dividends are attributable to a permanent establishment that you maintain in the United States, we and other payors generally are not required to withhold tax from the dividends, provided that you have furnished to us or another payor a valid IRS Form W-8ECI or an acceptable substitute form upon which you represent, under penalties of perjury, that:

- You are a non-U.S. person, and
- The dividends are effectively connected with your conduct of a trade or business within the United States and are includible in your gross income.

“Effectively connected” dividends are taxed at rates applicable to United States citizens, resident aliens and domestic U.S. corporations.

If you are a corporate non-U.S. holder, “effectively connected” dividends that you receive may, under certain circumstances, be subject to an additional “branch profits tax” at a 30% rate or at a lower rate if you are eligible for the benefits of an income tax treaty that provides for a lower rate.

Gain on Disposition of Common Stock

If you are a non-U.S. holder, you generally will not be subject to U.S. federal income tax on gain that you recognize on a disposition of shares of our common stock unless:

- The gain is “effectively connected” with your conduct of a trade or business in the United States, and the gain is attributable to a permanent establishment that you maintain in the United States, if that is required by an applicable income tax treaty as a condition to subjecting you to U.S. taxation on a net income basis,
- You are an individual, you hold shares of our common stock as a capital asset, you are present in the United States for 183 or more days in the taxable year of the sale and certain other conditions exist, or
- We are or have been a “U.S. real property holding corporation” (as described below), at any time within the five-year period preceding the disposition or your holding period, whichever period is shorter, you are not eligible for a treaty exemption, and either (i) shares of our common stock are not regularly traded on an established securities market at any time during the calendar year in which the sale or disposition occurs or (ii) you owned or are deemed to have owned, at any time within the five-year period preceding the disposition or your holding period, whichever period is shorter, more than 5% of shares of our common stock.

If you are a non-U.S. holder and the gain from the taxable disposition of shares of our common stock is effectively connected with your conduct of a trade or business in the United States (and, if required by a tax treaty, the gain is attributable to a permanent establishment that you maintain in the United States), you will be subject to tax on the net gain derived from the sale at rates applicable to U.S. citizens, resident aliens and domestic U.S. corporations. If you are a corporate non-U.S. holder, “effectively connected” gains that you recognize may also, under certain circumstances, be subject to an additional “branch profits tax” at a 30% rate or at a lower rate if you are eligible for the benefits of an income tax treaty that provides for a lower rate. If you are an individual non-U.S. holder described in the second bullet point immediately above, you will be subject to a flat 30% tax, unless you are eligible for the benefits of an income tax treaty that modifies such taxation, on the gain derived from the sale, which may be offset by U.S. source capital losses, even though you are not considered a resident of the United States.

We will be a U.S. real property holding corporation at any time that the fair market value of our “United States real property interests,” as defined in the Code and applicable Treasury Regulations, equals or exceeds 50% of the aggregate fair market value of our worldwide real property interests and our other assets used or held for use in a trade or business (all as determined for the U.S. federal income tax purposes). We believe that we are not, and do not anticipate becoming in the foreseeable future, a U.S. real property holding corporation.

Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (“FATCA”) Withholding

Pursuant to sections 1471 through 1474 of the Code, commonly known as FATCA, a 30% withholding tax (“FATCA Withholding”) may be imposed on certain payments to you or to certain foreign financial institutions, investment funds and other non-U.S. persons receiving payments on your behalf if you or such persons fail to comply with certain information reporting requirements. Dividend payments you receive in respect of shares of our common stock could be subject to this withholding if you are subject to the FATCA information reporting requirements and fail to comply with them or if you hold shares of our common stock through a non-U.S. person (e.g., a foreign bank or broker) that fails to comply with these requirements (even if payments to you would not otherwise have been subject to FATCA Withholding). You should consult your own tax advisors regarding the relevant U.S. law and other official guidance on FATCA Withholding.

Federal Estate Taxes

Shares of our common stock held by a non-U.S. holder at the time of death will be included in the non-U.S. holder’s gross estate for U.S. federal estate tax purposes, unless an applicable estate tax treaty provides otherwise.

Backup Withholding and Information Reporting

If you are a non-U.S. holder, we and other payors are required to report payments of dividends on IRS Form 1042-S even if the payments are exempt from withholding. You are otherwise generally exempt from backup withholding and information reporting requirements with respect to dividend payments and the payment of the proceeds from the sale of shares of our common stock effected at a U.S. office of a broker provided that either (i) the payor or broker does not have actual knowledge or reason to know that you are a U.S. person and you have furnished a valid IRS Form W-8 or other documentation upon which the payor or broker may rely to treat the payments as made to a non-U.S. person, or (ii) you otherwise establish an exemption.

Payment of the proceeds from the sale of shares of our common stock effected at a foreign office of a broker generally will not be subject to information reporting or backup withholding. However, a sale effected at a foreign office of a broker could be subject to information reporting in the same manner as a sale within the United States (and in certain cases may be subject to backup withholding as well) if (i) the broker has certain connections to the United States, (ii) the proceeds or confirmation are sent to the United States or (iii) the sale has certain other specified connections with the United States.

You may generally obtain a refund of any amounts withheld under the backup withholding rules that exceed your income tax liability by timely filing a refund claim with the IRS.

CERTAIN ERISA CONSIDERATIONS

A fiduciary of a pension, profit-sharing or other employee benefit plan (each, a “Plan”) subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (“ERISA”), should consider the fiduciary standards of ERISA in the context of the Plan’s particular circumstances before authorizing an investment in our common stock. Among other factors, the fiduciary should consider whether the investment would satisfy the prudence and diversification requirements of ERISA and would be consistent with the documents and instruments governing the Plan, and whether the investment would involve a prohibited transaction under ERISA or the Code.

Section 406 of ERISA and Section 4975 of the Code prohibit Plans, as well as individual retirement accounts, Keogh plans or any other plans that are subject to Section 4975 of the Code (also “Plans”), from engaging in certain transactions involving “plan assets” with persons who are “parties in interest” under ERISA or “disqualified persons” under the Code with respect to the Plan. A violation of these prohibited transaction rules may result in excise tax or other liabilities under ERISA or the Code for those persons, unless exemptive relief is available under an applicable statutory, regulatory or administrative exemption. Employee benefit plans that are governmental plans (as defined in Section 3(32) of ERISA), certain church plans (as defined in Section 3(33) of ERISA) and non-U.S. plans (as described in Section 4(b)(4) of ERISA) (“Non-ERISA Arrangements”) are not subject to the requirements of Section 406 of ERISA or Section 4975 of the Code but may be subject to similar provisions under applicable federal, state, local, non-U.S. or other laws (“Similar Laws”).

The acquisition of common stock by a Plan or any entity whose underlying assets include “plan assets” by reason of any Plan’s investment in the entity (a “Plan Asset Entity”) with respect to which we, the underwriters or certain of our affiliates is or becomes a party in interest or disqualified person may result in a prohibited transaction under ERISA or Section 4975 of the Code, unless the common stock is acquired pursuant to an applicable exemption. The U.S. Department of Labor has issued several prohibited transaction class exemptions, or “PTCEs,” that may provide exemptive relief if required for direct or indirect prohibited transactions that may arise from the purchase or holding of common stock. These exemptions include PTCE 84-14 (for certain transactions determined by independent qualified professional asset managers), PTCE 90-1 (for certain transactions involving insurance company pooled separate accounts), PTCE 91-38 (for certain transactions involving bank collective investment funds), PTCE 95-60 (for transactions involving certain insurance company general accounts), and PTCE 96-23 (for transactions managed by in-house asset managers). In addition, ERISA Section 408(b)(17) and Section 4975(d)(20) of the Code provide an exemption for the purchase and sale of securities offered hereby, provided that neither the issuer of securities offered hereby nor any of its affiliates have or exercise any discretionary authority or control or render any investment advice with respect to the assets of any Plan involved in the transaction, and provided further that the Plan pays no more and receives no less than “adequate consideration” in connection with the transaction (the “service provider exemption”). There can be no assurance that all of the conditions of any such exemptions will be satisfied.

Any purchaser of our common stock or any interest therein will be deemed to have represented, by its purchase of such common stock offered hereby, that it either (i) is not a Plan, a Plan Asset Entity or a Non-ERISA Arrangement and is not purchasing the shares of common stock on behalf of or with the assets of any Plan, a Plan Asset Entity or Non-ERISA Arrangement or (ii) the purchase of the common stock will not constitute a non-exempt prohibited transaction under ERISA or the Code or a similar violation under any applicable Similar Laws. Neither this discussion nor anything in this offering circular is or is intended to be investment advice directed at any potential purchaser that is a Plan, Plan Asset Entity or Non-ERISA Arrangement, or at such purchasers generally, and such purchasers should consult and rely on their counsel and advisors as to whether an investment in our common stock is suitable and consistent with ERISA, the Code and any Similar Laws, as applicable.

Due to the complexity of these rules and the penalties that may be imposed upon persons involved in non-exempt prohibited transactions, it is important that fiduciaries or other persons considering purchasing shares

of our common stock on behalf of or with the assets of any Plan, a Plan Asset Entity or Non-ERISA Arrangement consult with their counsel regarding the availability of exemptive relief under any of the PTCEs listed above, the service provider exemption or the potential consequences of any purchase or holding under Similar Laws, as applicable. Purchasers of common stock have exclusive responsibility for ensuring that their purchase and holding of common stock do not violate the fiduciary or prohibited transaction rules of ERISA or the Code or any similar provisions of Similar Laws. The sale of any shares of common stock to a Plan, Plan Asset Entity or Non-ERISA Arrangement is in no respect a representation by us or any of our affiliates or representatives that such an investment meets all relevant legal requirements with respect to investments by any such Plans, Plan Asset Entities or Non-ERISA Arrangements generally or any particular Plan, Plan Asset Entity or Non-ERISA Arrangement or that such investment is appropriate for such Plans, Plan Asset Entities or Non-ERISA Arrangements generally or any particular Plan, Plan Asset Entity or Non-ERISA Arrangement.

UNDERWRITING

BofA Securities, Inc., J.P. Morgan Securities LLC and Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC are acting as the underwriters. Subject to the terms and conditions set forth in an underwriting agreement among us and the underwriters, we have agreed to sell to the underwriters, and each of the underwriters has agreed to purchase from us, severally and not jointly, the number of shares of common stock set forth opposite its name below, at a price of \$ _____ per share, which will result in \$ _____ of proceeds to us before expenses.

<u>Underwriters</u>	<u>Number of Shares</u>
BofA Securities, Inc.	_____
J.P. Morgan Securities LLC	_____
Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC	_____
Total	_____

Subject to the terms and conditions set forth in the underwriting agreement, the underwriters have agreed, severally and not jointly, to purchase all of the shares sold under the underwriting agreement if any of these shares are purchased. If an underwriter defaults, the underwriting agreement provides that the purchase commitments of the non-defaulting underwriters may be increased or the underwriting agreement may be terminated.

The underwriters may receive from purchasers of the shares nominal brokerage commissions in amounts agreed with the purchasers. The underwriters propose to offer the shares of common stock for sale from time to time in one or more transactions on the New York Stock Exchange, in the over-the-counter market, through negotiated transactions or otherwise at market prices prevailing at the time of sale, at prices related to prevailing market prices or at negotiated prices, subject to receipt and acceptance by them and subject to their right to reject any order in whole or in part. The underwriters may effect such transactions by selling the shares of common stock to or through dealers, and such dealers may receive compensation in the form of discounts, concessions or commissions from the underwriters or purchasers of shares of common stock for whom they act as agents or to whom they sell as principals. The difference between the price at which the underwriters purchase shares of common stock and the price at which the underwriters resell such shares common stock may be deemed underwriting compensation.

We have agreed to indemnify the underwriters against certain liabilities or to contribute to payments the underwriters may be required to make in respect of those liabilities.

The expenses of the offering, not including the underwriting discount, are estimated at \$300,000 and are payable by us.

Option to Purchase Additional Shares

We have granted an option to the underwriters, exercisable for 30 days after the date of this offering circular, to purchase up to _____ additional shares at the price per share set forth on the cover of this offering circular. If the underwriters exercise this option, each will be obligated, subject to conditions contained in the underwriting agreement, to purchase a number of additional shares proportionate to that underwriter's initial amount reflected in the above table.

No Sales of Similar Securities

We and our executive officers have agreed not to sell, transfer or otherwise dispose of or hedge any common stock or securities convertible into, exchangeable for or exercisable for common stock, for a period of

90 days, in our case, and 10 days, in the case of our executive officers, from the date of this offering circular without first obtaining the written consent of the underwriters. Specifically, we and our executive officers have agreed, with certain limited exceptions, not to directly or indirectly:

- Offer, pledge, sell or contract to sell any common stock,
- Sell any option or contract to purchase any common stock,
- Purchase any option or contract to sell any common stock,
- Grant any option, right or warrant for the sale of any common stock,
- Otherwise dispose of or transfer any common stock,
- Request or demand that we file a registration statement related to the common stock, or
- Enter into any swap or other agreement that transfers, in whole or in part, the economic consequence of ownership of any common stock whether any such swap or transaction is to be settled by delivery of shares or other securities, in cash or otherwise.

This lock-up provision applies to common stock and to securities convertible into, exchangeable for or exercisable for shares of common stock. It also applies to common stock owned now or acquired later by the person executing the agreement or for which the person executing the agreement later acquires the power of disposition.

Electronic Offer, Sale and Distribution of Shares

In connection with the offering, certain of the underwriters and securities dealers may distribute offering circulars by electronic means, such as e-mail. In addition, certain of the underwriters may facilitate Internet distribution for this offering to certain of their Internet subscription customers or may allocate a limited number of shares for sale to their online brokerage customers. An electronic offering circular is available on the Internet web site maintained by such underwriters. Other than the offering circular in electronic format, the information on any such web site is not part of this offering circular.

Other Relationships

The underwriters and their respective affiliates are full service financial institutions engaged in various activities, which may include sales and trading, commercial and investment banking, advisory, investment management, investment research, principal investment, hedging, market making, brokerage and other financial and non-financial activities and services. Some of the underwriters and their affiliates have engaged in, and may in the future engage in, investment banking and other commercial dealings in the ordinary course of business with us or our affiliates. They have received, or may in the future receive, customary fees and commissions for these transactions.

In addition, in the ordinary course of their business activities, the underwriters and their affiliates may make or hold a broad array of investments and actively trade debt and equity securities (or related derivative securities) and financial instruments (including bank loans) for their own account and for the accounts of their customers. Such investments and securities activities may involve our securities or instruments or those of our affiliates. The underwriters and their affiliates may also make investment recommendations or publish or express independent research views in respect of such securities or financial instruments and may hold, or recommend to clients that they acquire, long or short positions in such securities and instruments.

Further, in the ordinary course of business, certain of the underwriters in this offering may purchase mortgages, including mortgages originated by the Bank. Under certain circumstances disputes could arise based on the representations and warranties made in, and the terms and conditions of, these transactions, and whether any repurchases from the foregoing disputes are required. There are currently no such disputes or requests outstanding for repurchase.

Notice to Prospective Investors in the EEA

In relation to each Member State of the EEA, an offer to the public of any of the shares of common stock that are the subject of the offering contemplated in this offering circular (and any supplement or addendum) may not be made in that Member State, except that an offer to the public in that Member State of any of the shares of common stock may be made at any time under the following exemptions under the Prospectus Regulation:

- (a) to any legal entity which is a qualified investor, as defined in the Prospectus Regulation;
- (b) to fewer than 150 natural or legal persons (other than qualified investors, as defined in the Prospectus Regulation), subject to obtaining the prior consent of the relevant underwriter or underwriters nominated by First Republic Bank for any such offer; or
- (c) in any other circumstances falling within Article 1(4) of the Prospectus Regulation,

provided that no such offer of the shares of common stock shall result in a requirement for First Republic Bank or any underwriter to publish a prospectus pursuant to Article 3 of the Prospectus Regulation or supplement a prospectus pursuant to Article 23 of the Prospectus Regulation.

For the purposes of this provision and the buyer's representation below, the expression an "offer of the shares of common stock to the public" in relation to any shares of common stock in any Relevant State means the communication in any form and by any means of sufficient information on the terms of the offer and the shares of common stock to be offered so as to enable an investor to decide to purchase or subscribe for the shares of common stock and the expression "Prospectus Regulation" means Regulation (EU) 2017/1129.

Notice to Prospective Investors in the United Kingdom

An offer to the public of any of the shares of common stock that are the subject of the offering contemplated in this offering circular (and any supplement or addendum) may not be made in the UK, except that an offer to the public in the UK of any of the shares of common stock may be made at any time under the following exemptions under the UK Prospectus Regulation:

- (a) to any legal entity which is a qualified investor as defined under Article 2 of the UK Prospectus Regulation;
- (b) to fewer than 150 natural or legal persons (other than qualified investors as defined under Article 2 of the UK Prospectus Regulation), subject to obtaining the prior consent of the relevant underwriter or underwriters nominated by First Republic Bank for any such offer; or
- (c) in any other circumstances falling within Section 86 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (the "FSMA"),

provided that no such offer of the shares of common stock shall require First Republic Bank or any underwriter to publish a prospectus pursuant to Section 85 of the FSMA or supplement a prospectus pursuant to Article 23 of the UK Prospectus Regulation.

For the purposes of this provision and the buyer's representation below, the expression an "offer to the public" in relation to the shares of common stock in the United Kingdom means the communication in any form and by any means of sufficient information on the terms of the offer and any shares of common stock to be offered so as to enable an investor to decide to purchase or subscribe for any shares of common stock and the expression "UK Prospectus Regulation" means Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 as it forms part of domestic law by virtue of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018.

Any invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of Section 21 of the "FSMA"), in connection with the issue or sale of the shares of common stock, may only be communicated or

caused to be communicated in circumstances in which Section 21(1) of the FSMA does not apply to First Republic Bank.

Anything done by any person in relation to the shares of common stock in, from or otherwise involving the United Kingdom must only be done in compliance with all applicable provisions of the FSMA.

Notice to Prospective Investors in Switzerland

The shares may not be publicly offered in Switzerland and will not be listed on the SIX Swiss Exchange (“SIX”) or on any other stock exchange or regulated trading facility in Switzerland. This offering circular has been prepared without regard to the disclosure standards for issuance prospectuses under art. 652a or art. 1156 of the Swiss Code of Obligations or the disclosure standards for listing prospectuses under art. 27 ff. of the SIX Listing Rules or the listing rules of any other stock exchange or regulated trading facility in Switzerland. Neither this offering circular nor any other offering or marketing material relating to the shares or the offering may be publicly distributed or otherwise made publicly available in Switzerland.

Neither this offering circular nor any other offering or marketing material relating to the offering, the Bank or the shares have been or will be filed with or approved by any Swiss regulatory authority. In particular, this offering circular will not be filed with, and the offer of shares will not be supervised by, the Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority FINMA (FINMA), and the offer of shares has not been and will not be authorized under the Swiss Federal Act on Collective Investment Schemes (“CISA”). The investor protection afforded to acquirers of interests in collective investment schemes under the CISA does not extend to acquirers of shares.

Notice to Prospective Investors in the Dubai International Financial Centre

This offering circular relates to an Exempt Offer in accordance with the Offered Securities Rules of the Dubai Financial Services Authority (“DFSA”). This offering circular is intended for distribution only to persons of a type specified in the Offered Securities Rules of the DFSA. It must not be delivered to, or relied on by, any other person. The DFSA has no responsibility for reviewing or verifying any documents in connection with Exempt Offers. The DFSA has not approved this offering circular nor taken steps to verify the information set forth herein and has no responsibility for the offering circular. The shares to which this offering circular relates may be illiquid or subject to restrictions on their resale. Prospective purchasers of the shares offered should conduct their own due diligence on the shares. If you do not understand the contents of this offering circular, you should consult an authorized financial advisor.

Notice to Prospective Investors in Hong Kong

The shares may not be offered or sold by means of any document other than (i) to “professional investors” within the meaning of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap.571) Laws of Hong Kong (the “SFO”) and any rules made thereunder, or (ii) in other circumstances which do not result in the document being a “prospectus” as defined in the Companies (Winding Up and Miscellaneous Provisions) Ordinance (Cap.32) of Hong Kong (the “C(WUMP)O”) or which do not constitute an offer to the public within the meaning of the C(WUMP)O, and no advertisement, invitation or document relating to the shares may be issued or may be in the possession of any person for the purpose of issue (in each case whether in Hong Kong or elsewhere), which is directed at, or the contents of which are likely to be accessed or read by, the public in Hong Kong (except if permitted to do so under the securities laws of Hong Kong) other than with respect to shares which are or are intended to be disposed of only to persons outside Hong Kong or only to “professional investors” as defined in the SFO and any rules made thereunder.

Notice to Prospective Investors in Singapore

This offering circular has not been registered as a prospectus under the Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 of Singapore (the “SFA”) by the Monetary Authority of Singapore, and the offer of the shares of

common stock in Singapore is made primarily pursuant to the exemptions under Sections 274 and 275 of the SFA. Accordingly, this offering circular or any other document or material in connection with the offer or sale, or invitation for subscription or purchase of the shares of common stock may not be circulated or distributed, nor may the shares of common stock be offered or sold, or be made the subject of an invitation for subscription or purchase, whether directly or indirectly, to any person in Singapore other than (i) to an institutional investor (as defined under Section 4A of the SFA) (an “Institutional Investor”) pursuant to Section 274 of the SFA, (ii) to an accredited investor (as defined in Section 4A of the SFA) (an “Accredited Investor”) or other relevant person (as defined in Section 275(2) of the SFA) (a “Relevant Person”) and pursuant to Section 275(1) of the SFA, or to any person pursuant to an offer referred to in Section 275(1A) of the SFA, and in accordance with the conditions specified in Section 275 of the SFA and (where applicable) Regulation 3 of the Securities and Futures (Classes of Investors) Regulations 2018, or (iii) otherwise pursuant to, and in accordance with, the conditions of any other applicable exemption or provision of the SFA.

It is a condition of the offer that where the shares of common stock are subscribed for or acquired pursuant to an offer made in reliance on Section 275 of the SFA by a Relevant Person which is:

- (a) a corporation (which is not an Accredited Investor), the sole business of which is to hold investments and the entire share capital of which is owned by one or more individuals, each of whom is an Accredited Investor; or
- (b) a trust (where the trustee is not an Accredited Investor), the sole purpose of which is to hold investments and each beneficiary of the trust is an individual who is an Accredited Investor,

the securities or securities-based derivatives contracts (each as defined in Section 2(1) of the SFA) of that corporation and the beneficiaries’ rights and interest (howsoever described) in that trust shall not be transferred within 6 months after that corporation or that trust has subscribed for or acquired the shares of common stock except:

- (1) to an Institutional Investor, or an Accredited Investor or other Relevant Person, or which arises from an offer referred to in Section 275(1A) of the SFA (in the case of that corporation) or Section 276(4)(i)(B) of the SFA (in the case of that trust);
- (2) where no consideration is or will be given for the transfer;
- (3) where the transfer is by operation of law; or
- (4) as specified in Section 276(7) of the SFA.

Singapore Securities and Futures Act Product Classification—Solely for the purposes of its obligations pursuant to Sections 309B(1)(a) and 309B(1)(c) of the SFA, the issuer has determined, and hereby notifies all relevant persons (as defined in Section 309A of the SFA) that the shares of common stock are “prescribed capital markets products” (as defined in the Securities and Futures (Capital Markets Products) Regulations 2018) and “Excluded Investment Products” (as defined in MAS Notice SFA 04-N12: Notice on the Sale of Investment Products and MAS Notice FAA-N16: Notice on Recommendations on Investment Products).

Notice to Prospective Investors in Japan

The securities have not been and will not be registered under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Law of Japan (the Financial Instruments and Exchange Law) and accordingly each underwriter has acknowledge and agreed that it has not offered or sold and will not offer or sell any securities, directly or indirectly, in Japan or to, or for the account or benefit of, any resident of Japan (which term as used herein means any person resident in Japan, including any corporation or other entity organized under the laws of Japan), or to, or for the account or benefit of, others for re-offering or resale, directly or indirectly, in Japan or to, or for the account or benefit of, any resident of Japan, except pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirements of, and otherwise in

compliance with, the Financial Instruments and Exchange Law and any other applicable laws, regulations and ministerial guidelines of Japan.

Notice to Prospective Investors in Canada

The shares may be sold only to purchasers purchasing, or deemed to be purchasing, as principal that are accredited investors, as defined in National Instrument 45-106 “Prospectus Exemptions” or subsection 73.3(1) of the Securities Act (Ontario), and are permitted clients, as defined in National Instrument 31-103 “Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations.” Any resale of the shares must be made in accordance with an exemption from, or in a transaction not subject to, the prospectus requirements of applicable securities laws.

Securities legislation in certain provinces or territories of Canada may provide a purchaser with remedies for rescission or damages if this offering circular (including any amendment thereto) contains a misrepresentation, provided that the remedies for rescission or damages are exercised by the purchaser within the time limit prescribed by the securities legislation of the purchaser’s province or territory. The purchaser should refer to any applicable provisions of the securities legislation of the purchaser’s province or territory for particulars of these rights or consult with a legal advisor.

Pursuant to section 3A.3 of National Instrument 33-105 Underwriting Conflicts (“NI 33-105”), the underwriters are not required to comply with the disclosure requirements of NI 33-105 regarding underwriter conflicts of interest in connection with this offering.

VALIDITY OF COMMON STOCK

The validity of the common stock sold in this offering will be passed upon for us by Sullivan & Cromwell LLP, New York, New York. Certain legal matters will be passed upon for the underwriters by Sidley Austin LLP, New York, New York. From time to time, Sullivan & Cromwell LLP and Sidley Austin LLP provide legal services to us and our subsidiaries.

INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

The consolidated balance sheets of First Republic Bank and subsidiaries (the “Bank”) as of December 31, 2020 and 2019, and the related consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income, changes in shareholders’ equity, and cash flows for each of the years in the three year period ended December 31, 2020, and related notes (collectively, the “consolidated financial statements”), and the Bank’s assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2020 are included in the Bank’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020 and incorporated by reference herein. The consolidated financial statements and the Bank’s effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2020 have been audited by KPMG LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, as stated in the report of KPMG LLP also included in the Bank’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020 and incorporated by reference herein.

Shares



FIRST REPUBLIC BANK
It's a privilege to serve you®

Common Stock

OFFERING CIRCULAR

BofA Securities

J.P. Morgan

Morgan Stanley

March , 2021
